

## Symposium „Osteoporosis of the spine“

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Croatian Society of Vertebralogy of the Croatian Medical Association has a long tradition of organizing symposia related to different aspects of spinal conditions (e.g neck pain, back pain, inflammatory rheumatic diseases of spine, intervertebral disc degeneration). Symposia, organized to mark World Spine Day, have been held regularly from 2004 onward and are always very well attended. Recognized for its high standards the symposia are held under the auspices of the Department of Medical Sciences of the Croatian Academy of Sciences and Arts, which was the case of this year's symposium „Osteoporosis of the spine“. Osteoporosis is widely acknowledged as a silent epidemic with a negative impact on patients' health-related quality of life, as well as rising enormous direct and indirect costs. Therefore, it is of utmost importance to early recognize and treat people with osteoporosis in order to prevent both vertebral and non-vertebral osteoporotic fractures. Due to the current epidemiological situation related to COVID-19, this year's symposium took place in the form of a webinar on the 13th October 2020, while the majority of invited speakers were present in the Hall of the Croatian national revival. The symposium was chaired by the president of the Croatian Society for Vertebralogy Professor Simeon Grazio (*Department of Rheumatology, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, University Hospital Center Sestre Milosrdnice Zagreb*) and the first vice-president Professor Boris Božić (*Department of Neurosurgery, University Hospital Center Sestre Milosrdnice Zagreb*). On behalf of the Department of Medical Sciences of the Croatian Academy of Sciences and Arts, Academician Vida Demarin (*Secretary of the Department of Medical Sciences*), Academician Zvonko Kusić (*past president of the Croatian Academy of Sciences and Arts and special advisor of the Prime minister of Croatia*) and Ivan Radić, MD, PhD (*on behalf of the Head of the University Hospital Center Sestre Milosrdnice Zagreb*) gave their official greetings at the beginning of the symposium.

The symposium encompassed a comprehensive review of all important aspects of osteoporosis from epidemiology and risk factors through biomarkers, imaging techniques and both conservative and surgical therapeutic approaches. The authors of the lectures were from the most prominent university hospitals in Croatia (*University Hospital Center Sestre Milosrdnice, University Hospital Center Zagreb, and the University Hospital Center Rijeka*), School of Medicine in Zagreb, as well as from two special hospitals dealing mostly with surgical treatment (*Axis, and Arithera*). Assistant Prof. Frane Grubišić in co-authorship with Hana Skala Kavanagh, MD started the symposium with the lecture entitled „Epidemiology and risk factors of osteoporosis with special reference to osteoporosis of spine“. Next lecture entitled „Identification of osteoporosis markers – molecular dilemma“ was held by Prof. Lovorka Grgurević in co-authorship with Ruđer Novak, PhD. Primarius Tatjana Nikolić, MD in co-authorship Marija Punda, MD, PhD had a lecture „Densitometry – gold standard for diagnosis of os-

teoporosis“. Next lecture entitled „Radiographic diagnosis of osteoporosis and osteoporotic vertebral fractures“ was presented by radiologists Primarius Petra Margetić, MD, PhD in co-authorship with Ivana Župetić, MD and Prof. Dijana Zdravec, MD, PhD. Assistant Prof. Nadica Laktašić Žerjavić, MD, PhD presented a lecture „Osteoporosis of spine in inflammatory rheumatic diseases“. Prof. Simeon Grazio, MD, PhD in co-authorship with Prof. Tea Schnurrer Luke Vrbanić held a lecture „Systemic pharmacological treatment of osteoporosis – guidelines and practice“. The topic „Upcoming medications and perspectives of pharmacological treatment of osteoporosis“ was presented by Assistant Prof. Velimir Altabas, MD, PhD.





Second part of the symposium covered three areas – surgical approach, orthopaedic devices and rehabilitation approach to patients with osteoporosis of spine. Primarius Darko Perović, MD, PhD and Associate Prof. Karlo Houra, MD, PhD had a lecture entitled „Surgical treatment of osteoporotic vertebral fractures – augmentation“. It was followed by a lecture entitled „Surgical stabilization of osteoporotic vertebral fractures“ presented by a group of authors, Zoran Dokuzović, MD, PhD, Vide Bilić, MD, PhD, Dražen Kvesić, MD, MSc and Associate Prof. Boris Božić. Primarius Neven Kauzlarić, MD, MSc in co-authorship with Dubravka Šalić Herjavec, MD and Ivana Orbančić, MD had a lec-

ture „Orthotics in osteoporotic vertebral fractures“. Last lecture entitled „Physical and rehabilitation methods in patients with osteoporosis and osteoporotic vertebral fractures“ was presented by Primarius Diana Balen, MD, MSc and Primarius Tomislav Nemčić, MD, PhD. Interactive discussion was followed after all lectures with many questions/comments/suggestions. In spite of web-based form, this year's symposium gathered 120 participants who watched its live stream, and the recordings were available on demand for one month thereafter. We are looking forward to new symposia in the coming years, supported and under auspice of the Croatian Academy of Sciences and Arts.